

Bibliography

- Adams, D., McKillop, N., Smallbone, S., & McGrath, A. (2020). Developmental and sexual offense onset characteristics of Australian Indigenous and non-Indigenous male youth who sexually offend. *Sexual Abuse*, 32(8), 958–985.
- ATSA (2017). *ATSA Practice Guidelines for Assessment, Treatment, and Intervention with Adolescents Who Have Engaged in Sexually Abusive Behavior*
- Balfe, M., Hackett, S., Masson, H., & Phillips, J. (2019). The disrupted sociologies of young people with harmful sexual behaviours. *Journal of Sexual Aggression*, 25(2), 177–192.
- Beltrani, A., Kang, T., Lee, A., McGrath, R., & Prentky, R. (2023). A classification system to guide treatment needs for juveniles who have engaged in abusive sexual behavior. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 50(10), 1701–1723.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/00938548231193414>
- Brown, A., Yoder, J., & Fushi, K. (2022). Trauma and Maternal Caregivers as Risks for Executive Function Deficits Among Youth Who Have Sexually Harmed. *Sexual Abuse* (34)1, 34-51.
- Burton, D. L. (2008). An Exploratory Evaluation of the Contribution of Personality and Childhood Sexual Victimization to the Development of Sexually Abusive Behavior. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, (20)1, 102-115.
- Caldwell, M. (2021). Understanding and Treating Youth with Callous-Unemotional Traits. ATSA 40th Annual Research and Treatment Conference.
- Caldwell, M., McCormick, D., Wolfe, J., and Umstead, D. (2012) Treatment-Related Changes in Psychopathy Features and Behavior in Adolescent Offenders. *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 39: 144.

- Carpenter D., Peed, S., & Eastman, B. (1995). Personality characteristics of adolescent sexual offenders: A pilot study. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 7(5), 195-203.
- Chaffin, M. (2008). Our minds are made up--Don't confuse us with the facts: Commentary on policies concerning children with sexual behavior problems and juvenile sex offenders. *Child Maltreatment*, 13(2), 110–121.
- Colorado Sex Offender Management Board (CSOMB) (2025). Presentation at annual conference. Breckenridge, CO.
- Daversa, M.T. & Knight, R.A. (2007). A Structural Examination of the Predictors of Sexual Coercion against Children in Adolescent Sexual Offenders. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 34(10), 1313-1333.
- Everhart-Newman, J. L., Larsen, J. L., Thompson, K., Cyperski, M., & Burkhart, B. R. (2019). Heterogeneity in male adolescent's illegal sexual behavior: A latent profile approach to classification. *Sexual Abuse* (31)7, 789-811.
- Fagan, J., & Wilkinson, D. L. (1998). Social contexts and functions of adolescent violence. In D. S. Elliott, B. A. Hamburg, & K. R. Williams (Eds.), *Violence in American schools: A new perspective* (pp. 55–93). Cambridge University Press.
- Faniff, A. M & Kolko, D. J. (2012). Victim Age Based Subtypes for Juveniles Adjudicated for Sexual Offenses: Comparisons Across Domains in an Outpatient Sample. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*. (24)3, 224-264.
- Finkelhor, D. (1987). The Trauma of Sexual Abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. 2(4), 348-366.
- Finkelhor, D. (1997). The victimization of children: A developmental perspective. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 65(2), 177–193.
- Gil, E. & Johnson, T. (1993). *Sexualized Children: Assessment and Treatment of Sexualized Children and Children Who Molest*. Launch Press, Rockville, MD.

- Goldstein, A. P. & McGinnis, B. (1997). *Skillstreaming the adolescent (Revised Edition): New strategies and perspectives for teaching prosocial skills*. Champaign, IL, Research Press.
- Goldstein, A. P., Glick, B., & Gibbs, J. C. (1998). *Aggression Replacement Training: A comprehensive intervention for aggressive youth* (Rev. ed.). Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Grady, M. D., Yoder, J., & Brown, A. (2021). Childhood maltreatment experiences, attachment, sexual offending: Testing a theory. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 36(11–12), NP6183–NP6217. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518814262>
- Hunter, J. A., Figueredo, A.J., Malamuth, N. M., and Becker, J. V. (2003) Juvenile Sex Offenders: Toward the Development of a Typology. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*. (15)1.
- Joyal, C., Tardiff, M., & Spearson-Goulet, J. (2020). Executive Functions and Social Cognition in Juveniles Who Have Sexually Offended. *Sexual Abuse* (32)2, 179–202.
- Laub, J. H. (2018). Reducing justice system inequality. *The Future of Children*, 28(1), 3–10.
- Lateef, R. & Jenney, A. (2021). Understanding Sexually Victimized Male Adolescents with Sexually Abusive Behaviors: A Narrative Review and Clinical Implications. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 22(5), 1169–1180.
- Latessa, E. J. (2005). *What Works and What Doesn't in Reducing Recidivism: The Principles of Effective Intervention*. Colorado Division of Youth Corrections Provider Council Conference, Vail, CO.
- Levenson J., Baglivio, M., Wolff, K., Epps, N., Royall, W., Gomez, K., & Kaplan, D. (2017). You Learn What You Live: Prevalence of Childhood Adversity in the Lives of Juveniles Arrested for Sexual Offenses. *Advances in Social Work*, 18(1), 335–354. <https://doi.org/10.18060/21204>

- Leversee, T. (pre-print) Etiology and Typology of Adolescents who have Committed Sexual Offenses. *Sexual Violence Prevention Initiative*. Washington, DC: National Criminal Justice Association, Office of Justice Programs (SMART), U.S. Department of Justice.
- Leversee, T. (2017). Etiology and Typology of Juveniles Who Have Committed Sexual Offenses. *Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative*. Washington, DC: National Criminal Justice Association, Office of Justice Programs (SMART), U.S. Department of Justice, p. 227-327.
- Lussier P. (2017). Juvenile sex offending through a developmental life course criminology perspective: An agenda for policy and research. *Sexual Abuse*, 29(1), 51-80.
- Lussier, P., Chouinard-Thivierge, S., McCuish, E., Nadeau, D., Lacerte, D. (2019). Early life adversities and polyvictimization in young persons with sexual behavior problems: A longitudinal study of child protective service referrals. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 88: 37-50.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.10.017>
- McKibbin, G., Green, J., Humphreys, C., & Tyler, M. (2023). Pathways to Onset of Harmful Sexual Behavior. *Victims & Offenders*, 19(5), 739–777.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2023.2208579>
- Miner, M. H., Robinson, B. E., Knight, R.A., Berg, D., Swinburne Romine, R., & Netland, J. (2010). Understanding sexual perpetration against children: Effects of attachment style, interpersonal involvement, and hypersexuality. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, (20)3, 58-77.
- Prentky, R. A., Righthand, S., Lamade, R. (2016). Sexual offending: Assessment and intervention. In Kirk Heilbrun, Dave DeMatteo, & Naomi Goldstein (Eds.), *Handbook of Psychology and Juvenile Justice*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Purcel, M., Lambie, I., & McDowell, H. (2023). Adolescents with harmful sexual behaviors in New Zealand: could assessment of personality-based classifications help guide therapeutic interventions? *Psychiatry, Psychology, and the Law*, 0(0), 1-17.

- Richardson, G., Kelly, T., Graham, F., & Bhate, S. (2004). Personality-based classification derived from the Personality Pattern scales from the Millon Adolescent Clinical Inventory (MACI). *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 43, 258-298.
- Seto, M. & Lalumière, M. (2010). What is so special about male adolescent sexual offending? A review and test of explanations through meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 136(4), 526–575. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0019700>
- Svetaz, M., Coyne-Beasley, T., Trent, M., Wade, R., Ryan, M., Kelley, M., & Chulani, V. (2020). The Traumatic Impact of Racism and Discrimination on Young People and How to Talk About It. In K. Ginsburg & Z. McClain (Eds.), *Reaching Teens, 2nd Edition Strength-Based, Trauma-Sensitive, Resilience-Building Communication Strategies Rooted in Positive Youth Development*. American Academy of Pediatrics.
- Ueda, M. (2017). Developmental risk factors of juvenile sex offenders by victim age: An implication for specialized treatment programs. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 37, 122–128.
- Veneziano, C., Veneziano, L., & LeGrand, S. (2000). The relationship between adolescent sex offender behaviors and victim characteristics with prior victimization. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 15(4), 363-375.
- Worling, J. R. (2001). Personality-Based Typology of Adolescent Male Sexual Offenders: Differences in Recidivism Rates, Victim Selection Characteristics, and Personal Victimization Histories. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 13(3), 149-166.
- Worling, J. & Langton, C. (2017). Evidence-Based Practices and Treatment. In S. Righthand & W. Murphy (Eds.), *The Handbook of Assessment and Treatment of Adolescents Who Have Sexually Abused* (pp. 251-289). Brandon, VT: Safer Society Press.
- Worling, J. (2024). Personal communication.
- Yoder, J., Leibowitz, G., & Leanne Peterson, L. (2018). Parental and Peer Attachment Characteristics: Differentiating Between Youth Sexual and Non-Sexual Offenders and

Associations With Sexual Offense Profiles. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, (33)17, 2643-2663.

Yoder, J., Grady, M. D., & Precht, M. (2019). Relationships between Early Life Victimization, Antisocial Traits, and Sexual Violence: Executive Functioning as a Mediator, *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 28(6), 667-689.

Yoder, J. R., Grady, M., & Dillard, R. (2019). Maternal caregiving practices and child abuse experiences as developmental antecedents to insecure attachments: Differential pathways between adolescents who commit sexual and non-sexual crimes. *Sexual Abuse*, 31(7), 837–861.

Yoder, J., Grady, M. D., Brown, A., & Dillard, R. (2020). Criminogenic needs as intervening factors in the relation between insecure attachments and youth sexual violence. *Sexual Abuse*, 32(3), 247–272.

Zakireh, B., Ronis, S. T., & Knight, R. A. (2008). Individual Beliefs, Attitudes, and Victimization Histories of Male Juvenile Sexual Offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 20(3), 323-351.